

# THE BRAINERD DAILY DISPATCH

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## PLACES TOBACCO AMONG LUXURIES

House Committee Intimates Duty Will Remain.

PUBLISHERS SEEKING RELIEF

Newspaper Men Ask for Free Paper and Wood Pulp From Canada. Manufacturers Strenuously Oppose Any Reduction—Indications Are That the Publishers Will Be Granted Some Concessions When Bill Is Drawn.

Washington, Jan. 18.—Substantial reduction of the tariff all along the line in the wood pulp and print paper schedule and retention of approximately the existing duties on tobacco, cigars and similar articles constitute part of the Democratic tariff revision program to be presented to the coming extra session of congress.

This was the situation as viewed by Democratic leaders following three sessions in the marshaling of testimony on schedules M, pulps, paper and books, and F, tobacco and its manufactures.

Just how far the Democratic members will go in cutting the paper schedule is problematical. So far they have not held a conference on the subject, but the consensus of their sentiment favors reduction wherever possible in this part of the tariff law.

Of the incidental portions of the schedule it is probably assured that the committee will provide for free admittance of Bibles and of other religious works. A plea for elimination of the 25 per cent duty on Bibles was made by the Presbyterian committee of publication through R. E. Magill of Richmond, Va., its secretary.

Most of the Democratic members of the committee, if not all of them, regard the items in the tobacco schedule as luxuries and one of the most easily adapted to revenue raising purposes among the fourteen schedules of the tariff law.

Publishers Want Free Paper.

Chief interest centered in the presentation of the arguments of the spokesman of the newspaper publishers and of the diametrically opposed paper manufacturers. John Norris of New York, chairman of the committee on paper of the American Newspaper Publishers' association, representing consumers who pay \$55,000,000 a year for news print paper—the newspapers throughout the country—presented testimony, frequently marked by colloquies with Republican members of the committee, in favor of letting down the tariff bars that shut out Canadian paper and the cutting off of all restrictions upon the importation of the cheaper grades of paper and wood pulps entering into paper manufacture.

The American Paper and Pulp association, through Arthur C. Hastings of New York city, its president, representing, he said, the paper industry with an investment of \$400,000,000, voiced opposition to a change in the present tariff.

Mr. Norris, in his plea for news print paper from across the American border, said that the American newspaper publishers wanted congress to "insure the procurement of a permanent and adequate supply of cheap paper by broadening the paper market to the utmost." He arraigned what he called the primitive methods of American paper manufacturers and the antiquity of their paper making machines.

John T. Wheelwright of Boston, a paper manufacturer, later testified that the paper manufacturers would consider themselves "fit subjects for the lunatic asylum if they did not have modern machines."

TELLS WILSON ABOUT CANAL

Colonel Goethals Urges President Elect to Visit Zone.

Trenton, N. J., Jan. 18.—President Elect Wilson began a study of Panama canal questions. In response to an invitation Colonel George W. Goethals, engineer of the canal, gave Mr. Wilson an outline of conditions in the canal zone, urging him to make a visit there as soon as possible. The governor said after the conference that he had not discussed with Colonel Goethals the question of appointing a civil governor for the zone.

The governor said he was unable to decide at present just when he would visit the canal, though he was anxious to go. Colonel Goethals explained that he expected to fill the canal with water next December.

As Mr. Wilson desires to see the canal before it is opened it is probable that if he makes a visit it will be before December.

DON'T WANT CABINET PLACE

J. J. Hill Says an "Old Dog Can't Learn New Tricks."

Benidji, Minn., Jan. 18.—James J. Hill positively is not a candidate for secretary of agriculture or any cabinet position. At the banquet here marking the opening of Benidji's new \$40,000 Great Northern station Mr. Hill said: "An old dog can't learn new tricks and I'm getting to be an old dog."

## LACK OF POWER CAUSES TROUBLE

Money Trust Inquiry May Terminate Next Week.

CHAIRMAN STATES REASONS

Congressman Pujo Says Doubt Has Been Cast Upon Right of Committee to Inquire Into the Internal Affairs of Banking Institutions—Banks Refuse to Give Names of Individual Borrowers.

Washington, Jan. 18.—Hearings of the house money trust committee will be suspended next Friday or Saturday, according to an announcement by Chairman Pujo, who assigned as the principal reason for the suspension the doubt cast upon the power of the committee to inquire into the internal affairs of banking institutions.

"This action," said Representative Pujo in a statement explaining the announcement, "is due mainly to the doubt cast by the banks upon the power of the committee to inquire into their internal affairs, and especially to their refusal to disclose the names of individual loans and borrowers of upward of \$1,000,000, which would affect only thirteen institutions in the United States."

"Without this information, and in the absence of means of ascertaining the character of the business done by the banks that have made huge profits in a comparatively short time, it is manifestly impossible for the committee to ascertain whether, and if so, to what extent, these banks and their funds have been and are being used by the great financial interests in the furtherance of their schemes or to the exclusion of competing businesses."

Chairman Pujo points out that there are still upward of forty witnesses on the committee's list who have not yet been examined and many important subjects bearing on the inquiry that have not been touched upon.

Further Power Necessary.

"When this committee was appointed," continues the statement, "it was announced that owing to the doubt raised by the banks as to the power to inquire into their affairs, and bearing on the concentration and control of money and credit, it would be necessary to have further power. The bill conferring such power that has passed the house is still pending in the senate."

"Since then the committee has announced repeatedly that it cannot thoroughly or satisfactorily complete its labors without the exercise of this power, which has been denied by the banks."

"Appeals to the president and the comptroller of the currency for the information, which was within the power of the president to grant, met with long delays that have embarrassed the work of the committee, but have resulted in no relief."

"The short time intervening before the expiration of this congress will be required for the preparation of an intermediate report and recommendations for legislation based on the testimony thus far gathered."

"The work delegated to the committee is, however, far from completed. In some of its most important aspects it has barely begun, but if it is to be continued this important task, in order to be thoroughly discharged, must be accompanied with far more comprehensive powers, which can only be had through further legislation."

HAS BEEN ASKED TO TESTIFY

J. J. Hill Will Go Before Money Trust Committee.

Washington, Jan. 18.—It was learned from an authoritative source here that James J. Hill has been asked to testify before the money trust investigating committee next week. Friday, Jan. 24, has been suggested as the date of his appearance. It is understood that Mr. Hill will not be subpoenaed.

Samuel Untermyer, attorney for the committee, is in St. Louis and Chairman Pujo could not be seen regarding the matter.

Kills Teacher Before School.

Honolulu, Jan. 18.—While the children in a little country schoolhouse near here were quietly conning their lessons Manuel Fernandez entered the schoolroom and killed his wife, Johann Fernandez, the teacher, with a shotgun. Scattering buckshot wounded seven children, one dangerously. Fernandez then shot and killed himself. Jealousy caused the crime.

Indian Probe Is Ordered.

Washington, Jan. 18.—Senator Townsend's resolution instructing Attorney General Wickersham to investigate affairs of the Crow Indians of Montana passed the senate without debate or opposition.

WILLIAM F. M'COMBS.

May Become Senatorial Candidate in Arkansas.



M'COMBS TO RUN FOR SENATE

Reported That He Will Seek Toga in Arkansas.

Washington, Jan. 18.—That National Chairman William F. McCombs is going back to Arkansas and prepare to run for the senate to fill the place left by the death of Senator Jeff Davis is asserted here on good authority. It is also declared Governor Wilson favors it. McCombs is a legal resident of Arkansas and a native of the state.

Senator Heiskell is elected to the unexpired term, but McCombs would run for the full term beginning March 4.

## BRITISH VESSEL IN PERILOUS POSITION

Passengers and Crew Are in Danger of Drowning.

Oporto, Portugal, Jan. 18.—The British steamer Veronese, which was wrecked near here Friday morning, is still in a perilous position and, contrary to previous reports, only a few of the 139 passengers have been saved. The only lifeline connecting the Veronese with the shore broke after thirty-three of those on board, most of them women and children, had been rescued. The crew numbered about fifty men.

The sea has, however, become more moderate and the salvagers are making efforts to establish another lifeline from the shore to the ship.

Several lives are known to have been lost through the upsetting of the baskets attached to the lifeline.

One of those rescued from the Veronese was a girl fifteen years old. She said the persons on board the vessel were in a dreadful plight, as the ship was half submerged. Several passengers and members of the crew had been washed overboard by huge seas, which swept the steamer from stem to stern.

A number of bodies, mostly of children, came ashore. Two Portuguese longshoremen were drowned while attempting to swim out to the wreck with a line.

ARGENTINA MAY RETALIATE

Resents Alleged Unfair Commercial Advantage.

Washington, Jan. 18.—State department officials here expressed disturbance over what they fear may result in a dangerous commercial war between Argentina and the United States.

Brazil grants to the United States a special differential on imports of wheat flour, which also allows this country to compete successfully with Argentina in that field. The state department has been informed that this is looked on as unfriendly and that there is a sentiment in the Argentine congress in favor of retaliatory action.

Officials say that Argentina now sells to this country \$30,000,000 worth of products yearly, about half as much as the United States sells there, and that every effort should be made by both countries to keep all the commerce they possess.

Two Killed in Auto Wreck.

St. Louis, Jan. 18.—Russell F. Davie of Cleveland, assistant secretary to Mrs. Helene Britton, owner of the St. Louis Nationals, and William H. Walters of St. Louis, president of a novelty company, were killed in an automobile accident here.

Woman Starves to Death.

Kansas City, Jan. 18.—Mrs. Sarah Erwin, fifty-three years old, died of starvation in Kansas City. Her husband, a laborer, also is in the hospital in a critical condition from starvation. Erwin was unable to get work and he had no money to procure food.

Suffrage in Portugal.

Ability to read and write is one of the requirements for voters in Portugal.

## THIS LIQUOR BILL PROVES PUZZLE

Proposed Kenyon Law Stirs Up Washington.

PREDICTING DECISIONS.

Correspondents Know Men So Well They Usually Can Tell What Way Vote Will Go Before the Roll is Called—Dawes Commission Still in Existence—How to Start Something.

By ARTHUR W. DUNN.

Washington, Jan. 18.—[Special.]—The Kenyon-Sanders liquor bill was one which everybody was for, but which nobody wanted, and that is why such a fuss was stirred up when it accidentally or through an inadvertence or while "Watchdog" Smoot was asleep at the switch received a unanimous consent agreement for a vote. If the bill passes the senate the anti-liquor interests will make a desperate attempt to force it through the house.

The Kenyon liquor bill may be described in the language of one member as "one of them things." It is a bill that men will hesitate to vote against, and yet they do not want it to pass. For twenty years a measure of the same import has been pending under different names. There was the Hepburn-Dolliver bill, which hung fire for fifteen years, but never had been allowed to come to a vote. This bill is one which the liquor interests are opposing with might and main, because it will effectively stop the shipment of liquor into prohibition states. More than that, it opens the way for stopping a lot of other shipments.

It Opens a Wide Field.

Just as the supreme court sustained the constitutionality of the anti-liquor law, it will sustain the Kenyon bill. Then the court will have an opportunity in the future to allow congress to regulate child labor made goods, prison made goods and, in fact, to give congress such authority over interstate commerce shipments as to virtually regulate all business. No wonder senators have been shying at and preventing a record vote on this liquor bill.

Always Starts Something.

If any member of congress wants to start something let him reflect upon a state or a community. State and community pride is always on tap for a defense. Jim Mann starts a great many things. In his capacity of minority leader he is in on almost everything, and, besides, he has a great deal of wit and a mighty sharp bow of language. And he likes a row simply for the row's sake. During the consideration of the Indian bill he was scoring the appropriation for Florida Indians and, replying to a remark about their wild condition, said: "The talk about their being wild is all fudge. They have more sense than some of the 'native crackers of Florida.'"

Did he get a rise? Well, one should have heard Frank Clark tear off a few reams of high-faluting, eagle soaring sentences about those Florida Crackers and his state in general. He had some thing to say about the "waving plumes of Osceola," the Seminole who led such a long Indian war. Then he turned loose the floodgates of oratory and quotations from statesmen and heroes to show what great people were inhabitants of the Land of Flowers. Oh, he was "goin' some," that man Clark.

Press Gallery Decisions.

Long before a vote is taken on any big subject the press galleries reach decisions. First they decide the case as they think it should go. Then they estimate the vote in the senate or house or wherever the important question is pending and reason out why one man or another will vote this or that way. And, what is quite true, they know their men pretty well and give a good guess on results.

Goddess or Indian?

Congressman Clark of Florida was addressing the house on a question of personal privilege—that is, he was denouncing some reporter for putting him in bad. In his talk he referred to the bronze statue which surmounts the dome of the capitol as "an Indian."

"There is another individual entitled to arise to a question of personal privilege," interjected Cooper of Wisconsin. "That statue which you call an Indian is the statue of the Goddess of Liberty."

Here the discussion ended for the time with no congressional determination, but the art critics will side with Cooper.

A Lasting Commission.

It has become a truism that a commission which once fastens itself upon the government cannot be jarred loose by anything less than an earthquake. That is about the fact. Some twenty years ago a commission called the Dawes commission was organized to settle the affairs of the Five Civilized Tribes and incidentally to give a place for Henry L. Dawes, who was retiring from the senate. That commission has held on ever since. "There has been a Dawes commission as long as I can remember," declared Jim Mann in the house, "and probably there will be one after I am dead and gone." His prediction is likely to come true, for the commission gives places to quite a number of officeholders.

Rather Mixed.

"Do you really think my hands are pretty small?" "I think they're simply great."—Baltimore American.

FOLKE E. BRANDT.

Governor Sulzer Pardons Valet Who Was Convicted of Burglary.



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GRANTS PARDON TO BRANDT

Governor Sulzer Frees Valet Sentenced for Burglary.

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 18.—Governor Sulzer pardoned Folke E. Brandt, former valet of Mortimer L. Schiff, the New York banker, on the ground that Brandt's sentence of thirty years for burglary was excessive.

At the request of Governor Sulzer, Attorney General Carmody made a statement in which he said he favored Brandt's pardon, "not as a matter of mercy, but as a matter of justice." He criticized the procedure through which Brandt was tried and sentenced.

Mr. Carmody declared that the governor's action wiped out a "blot on the judiciary of the state" and showed "that there is nothing that can defeat the ends of justice."

Brandt left Albany within two hours after the pardon was placed in his hands. After spending a short time in Washington with Senator Nelson, who stood sponsor for him at the hearing, Brandt will go to Minnesota.

## MINNEAPOLIS MAN SECURES FREEDOM

First of Labor Men Leaves Leavenworth Prison.

Leavenworth, Kan., Jan. 18.—Dressed in the same suit of clothes he wore on Jan. 1, when, with thirty-three other labor leaders he entered the federal prison to serve a three-year term imposed upon him at Indianapolis for his alleged connection with a nationwide dynamite plot, Charles N. Beum of Minneapolis stepped forth from prison a free man, under \$30,000 bond. He was the first of the imprisoned labor leaders to be released.

As the prison wagon in which he rode from the grounds passed out Beum looked back and saw some of his former comrades swinging steel girders into place over the east front of the cellhouse, which is being constructed by the men.

They were ignorant of the fact that the wagon which passed beneath them contained Beum, but he knew they were up there and expressed regret that he could not see them. He had previously been refused permission to shake hands with his comrades and had but a minute to say goodbye to Frank M. Ryan, president of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Ironworkers.

Beum left at once to join his family in Minneapolis.

TEXAS MOB HANGS NEGRO

Executes Sentence Imposed on Slayer of Girl.

Paris, Tex., Jan. 18.—Henry Mouzon, a negro, who shot and killed the twelve-year-old daughter of D. Merrell, a farmer near Pecan Gap, a week ago, was hanged from a telephone pole in a public square by a mob.

The negro was taken from the sheriff and his deputies after he had pleaded guilty and had been sentenced to be hanged.

Mouzon is said to have confessed that he shot at the girl's brother with the intention of killing him and then attacking the girl. The boy was not hurt.

HALTS MYLIUS' DEPORTATION

Federal Judge Issues Habeas Corpus Writ in Journalist's Case.

New York, Jan. 18.—The deportation of Edward F. Mylius, the journalist, who served a ten-month prison term for libeling King George V. of England, was ordered postponed by Judge Holt of the federal district court. Judge Holt issued a writ of habeas corpus, bringing the case before him for review on Jan. 24. Immigration Commissioner Williams had planned to send Mylius back to Europe Jan. 23.

## ALL DEPENDS ON TURKISH REPLY

FELL ASLEEP WHILE SMOKING

Couch Catches Fire and St. Paul Man Burns to Death.

St. Paul, Jan. 18.—Cyrus S. Eaton, forty-five years old, son of the late Samuel S. Eaton, a St. Paul pioneer, fell asleep on a couch in his apartment in the Lennox flats with a lighted cigar in his hand. The cigar set fire to the covering of the couch and Eaton was fatally burned before his plight was discovered.

Andrew T. Fritz, state public examiner, was passing the corner on a street car and noticed the smoke issuing from the room. He and a friend rushed in and after a futile effort to find some one to open the apartment door broke it in. They found Eaton still lying on the couch enveloped in flames. Fritz threw his own overcoat about the man and managed to extinguish the flames.

TAFT WISHES WILSON LUCK

Advises Democrats to Remain in Middle of the Road.

Philadelphia, Jan. 18.—President Taft, guest of the Clover club here, wished good luck to Mr. Wilson in his coming term in the White House, predicted prosperity for the nation under ordinary circumstances, but gave warning that in his opinion the people at the polls in November decided against radicalism as well as against conservatism and advised the Democrats to "stick to the middle of the road."

"I have every good will for the incoming administration," the president said. "I sincerely hope that the course taken by it will make you prosperous—will not interfere with that prosperity which, but for some obstruction, is certainly coming to this country."

POINCARÉ WINS PRESIDENCY

Chosen Ninth Executive of Third French Republic.

Paris, Jan. 18.—M. Raymond Poincaré, premier, was elected ninth president of the third republic of France to succeed President Armand Fallières.

Poincaré was chosen on the second ballot by a vote of 482 to 296 for Jules Pams amid scenes of the wildest confusion, after he had challenged to a duel M. George Clemenceau, a former premier, and after a second duel challenge had been sent by Deputy Moizé, a Poincaré supporter, to former Minister Boncour, an adherent of M. Jules Pams, secretary of agriculture.

WOULD CONGRATULATE IRISH

Resolution Offered in House on Passage of Home Rule Bill.

Washington, Jan. 18.—A resolution congratulating the British house of commons and the Irish people on the passage of the Irish home rule bill by the house of commons was introduced in the house by Representative Goodwin of Arkansas.

Agricultural Society Elects.

Minneapolis, Jan. 18.—John J. Furlong of Austin, in the most exciting election contest for years, was elected president of the Minnesota State Agricultural society by a vote of 126½ to 100 for C. P. Craig of Duluth. J. J. Farrell of Carver received 7 votes.

GRAIN AND PROVISION PRICES

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Jan. 18.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, 87½c; No. 1 Northern, 86½c; No. 2 Northern, 84½c; May, 88½c; July, 90½c; Flax—On track and to arrive, \$1.29½.

South St. Paul Live Stock.

South St. Paul, Jan. 18.—Cattle, Steers, \$5.75@9.00; cows and heifers, \$4.00@7.00; calves, \$4.25@9.25; feeders, \$4.00@7.10. Hogs—\$7.15@7.30. Sheep—Lambs, \$4.50@8.25; wethers, \$4.00@5.25; ewes, \$2.25@4.75.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Jan. 18.—Wheat—May, 93½c; July, 90½c; Sept., 89½@89¾c. Corn—May, 51½c; July, 52½@52¾c; Sept., 53½c. Oats—May, 33½c; July, 33½c; Sept., 33½c. Pork—Jan., \$18.50; May, \$18.75. Butter—Creameries, 24@32½c. Eggs—17½@23c. Poultry—Turkeys, 15c; chickens, 12½c; springs, 11c.

Chicago Live Stock.

Chicago, Jan. 18.—Cattle—Beeves, \$5.85@9.20; Texas steers, \$4.70@5.70; Western steers, \$5.40@7.15; stockers and feeders, \$4.80@7.60; cows and heifers, \$2.75@7.40; calves, \$7.00@10.50. Hogs—Light, \$7.30@7.52½; mixed, \$7.25@7.55; heavy, \$7.10@7.57½; rough, \$7.10@7.20; pigs, \$6.00@7.50. Sheep—Native, \$4.75@6.15; yearlings, \$6.30@8.25; lambs, \$6.75@9.00.

Minneapolis Grain.

Minneapolis, Jan. 18.—Wheat—May, 88½@88¾c; July, 90½c. Cash close on track: No. 1 hard, 89½c; No. 1 Northern, 87½@88½c; to arrive, 87½@87¾c; No. 2 Northern, 85½@86½c; No. 3 Northern, 83½@84½c; No. 3 yellow corn, 43½@44c; No. 4 corn, 42c; No. 3 white oats, 31c; to arrive, 30½c; No. 3 oats, 28½@29½c; barley, 47@62c; flax, \$1.30½; to arrive, \$1.30½.

Powers Present Collective Note at Constantinople.

LOOK FOR PROMPT ANSWER

Ambassadorial Conference at London

Draws Up Representations to the Ottoman Government in the Interest of Peace—Turkish Foreign Minister Says Cession of Adrianople is an Utter Impossibility.

London, Jan. 18.—The next move in the long drawn out game of diplomacy for the settlement of the war in Southeastern Europe is up to Turkey. The collective note of the European powers, drawn up by the ambassadorial conference at London, was handed to the Turkish government at Constantinople.

After its presentation an informal meeting of Turkish ministers was held at the office of the grand vizier. The discussion of the note and the drafting of the reply were postponed, however.

The Turkish foreign minister informed the press at Constantinople that the Ottoman government could not give way on the question of Adrianople. Nevertheless, he said, Turkey was hopeful of arriving at a settlement without sacrificing her point of view.

Since the Turks for more than a week have shared with the whole world knowledge of the purpose of the note, and unofficially given diplomatic notice of its exact contents prior to its presentation, there is no reason why the reply should not be prompt. Their only motive for withholding it, it is thought, would be procrastination, with their old hope uppermost—that something might turn up.

The Turkish delegates to the peace conference do not know the precise intentions of their government with respect to the note, but they predict that its answer soon will be given and that it will afford no grounds for accusations that Turkey is playing for time.

The expectation among diplomats here is that Turkey will concede something to the allies, with a view to having the powers make efforts to bring the peace delegates together again for further negotiations. Should this be the case it then will develop whether the ultimatum of the allies is as ironclad as they profess it to be.

MAY PROBE DEPARTMENTS

Resolution in Minnesota House Proposes Inquiry.

St. Paul, Jan. 18.—First steps looking to a drastic reorganization of the state administrative departments were taken in the house when W. I. Nolan of Hennepin county, chairman of the rules committee, introduced a resolution directing that the house committee on public accounts and expenditures make a thorough investigation of these departments.

The Lundeen resolution providing that house employees should not receive pay for Sundays and holidays during the session, was recommended for indefinite postponement by the house rules committee. A law on the statute books provides that house employees shall be paid for these days.

The senate committee on forestry voted to report out the bill proposing a constitutional amendment authorizing the payment of bounties on trees.

LIFE OF WHITE RACE AT STAKE

Charles W. Elliot Asserts Social Evil Must Be Removed.

Boston, Jan. 18.—"The lasting of the white race is involved in the question of the social evil," said President Emeritus Charles W. Elliot of Harvard university in an address at the City club.

"We have got to remove this evil," he continued, "or this country will not be ruled by the race that is now here. The family life of the white race is at stake in its purity, healthfulness and fertility. We have tried the policy of silence and the policy of segregation, but there is no cure except the observance by men of the same standards that almost all races demand of their women."

IMMIGRANT LITERACY TEST

Provision Included in Compromise Bill Passed by House.

Washington, Jan. 18.—The compromise Burnett-Billingham immigration bill, including a literacy test for aliens, was passed by the house after opponents of the measure had kept the house in a parliamentary turmoil for six hours. The bill passed without a roll call, although every stage of its progress had been opposed.

Barriers Bar Women.

London, Jan. 18.—Women were excluded from practicing law at the British bar by an overwhelming vote of the bar association at its annual meeting. A motion to admit women to membership was favored by some of the younger barristers, but the senior counsel voted in a body against it.



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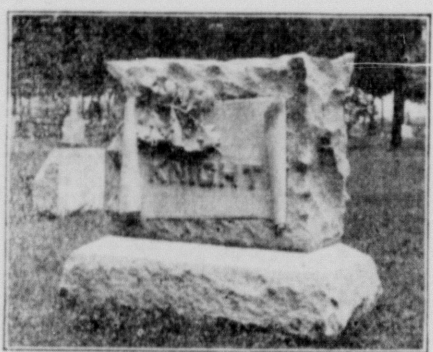
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SATURDAY, JANUARY 18, 1913.

### THE WEATHER

Temperature record taken at Gull lake dam, by caretaker, Arthur L. Mantel:  
January 17—Maximum 33 above, minimum 6 below.

### LOCAL NEWS NOTES

F. E. Stout went to St. Paul today. Fresh dairy butter at 28c at Zierke & Welch's.—Advt.

Jerry Heald, of Hubert, is in the city today.

Miss Martha Fenske and Miss Ida Ohm are visiting in St. Paul.

Clayton Hollingsworth of Merrill, was a business visitor today.

Schmidt's bottle beer, famous for quality. Order a case. Telephone 164. John Coates Liquor Co.—Advt.

C. J. O'Connell, of Crosby, attended to business matters in the city yesterday.

One drunk appeared in municipal court this morning and was given five days.

The remains of James M. Quick, of Duluth, were sent to Pine River this afternoon.

The alumni of the nurses training school will give a dance at the Elks hall this evening.

Miss Helen Potter, of Duluth, is the guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Farrar.

Dr. K. H. Horn is attending the Minneapolis Dental association convention in Minneapolis.

Mrs. Howard Olts, of Ironton, was brought to the Northwestern hospital this morning for treatment.

A. D. Johnson and Arthur Ryer, traveling auditor on the M. & I. railway, went to St. Paul this afternoon.

Old Pilsner style Brainerd beer. Famous for quality and purity. Delivered to any part of the city. Phone 213.—Advt.

Hilmer A. Wilson, president of the newly organized Brainerd Motorcycle club, is being respectfully addressed these days as President Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward R. Murphy, 722 North Broadway, are the proud parents of a bouncing baby boy. Mother and child are doing well.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Daubenoerger, of McGregor, Iowa, arrived in the city this afternoon and are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. N. H. Ingerson.

A sleigh ride party will be given Sunday morning from the Norwegian-

Danish Lutheran church, the party going to the church at South Long Lake.

Rev. Grove, a former pastor of the Norwegian-Danish Lutheran church, was a Brainerd visitor yesterday and met many members of his former congregation.

E. E. Calkins went to St. Paul for a short visit today and his place as day ticket agent will be temporarily filled by John Larson, the abstract clerk of the freight office.

Masquerade ball by I. S. W. A. lodge, Jan. 27, Trades and Labor hall. Music by Blue Ribbon orchestra. Tickets 50 cents a couple. Extra ladies 25 cents. Dancing 9 o'clock.

Judge B. F. Wright left this noon for his home at Park Rapids for a Sunday visit. He will return Monday and resume holding court, a tax case being the first on the calendar.

YOUR LAST CHANCE to buy groceries at wholesale prices closes January 20. J. F. Dykeman.—Advt.

Among the visitors at the graduation exercises of the nurses last evening were Mrs. Paul Boleyn of Fargo, Miss Mollie Matheson of Fargo, Miss Laura Watson of Duluth, Mrs. Fowler of Staples, Mrs. Joyce of Cleveland, Ohio, Mrs. Galvin of Glendive, Mont.

Among those attending the graduation exercises of the Northern Pacific railway hospital training school for nurses were Dr. and Mrs. ... of Duluth, Dr. Buskirk of Miles City, Mont., Dr. Bert Hempstead of Duluth, W. A. Laidlaw of St. Paul, secretary Northern Pacific railway beneficial association.

This is certainly the day of petitions in Brainerd. There are being circulated petitions for changes in the charter and the inauguration of the commission form of government, petitions for the Soo line, petitions for the postoffice, petitions to have the old M. B. A. rates restored, petitions for poor relief.

John P. Gardiner, of St. Paul, assistant commissioner of labor, industries and commerce, was in the city today and stated that George W. Pippy, labor commissioner, had been dismissed for the good of the service. Mr. Pippy has represented the parts of the sixth and seventh districts of this state since August 1909.

In a fast and interesting game at Wadena Friday night the Brainerd high school team defeated the Wadena basketball team by a score of 9 to 6. Brainerd had some complaint to make about the calling of fouls. A new plan regarding officials was tried out, giving the running of the game to one man each half.

Dance of Blacksmiths and Helpers union, Gardner hall, Friday evening, January 24. Blue Ribbon orchestra. You are cordially invited.—Advt.

Last evening the Presbyterian Social club met at the home of Miss Hilda Dullum. A large number of the young people were present. The program was varied and interesting.

Miss Clara Barker acted as the presiding officer. After the program refreshments were served and a social time was enjoyed. A number of out-of-town guests were present.

The dance of the Clerks' union, being the third annual event, was largely attended Thursday evening and all present had a most enjoyable time. There was nothing to mar the occasion and the committees are well satisfied with the success of their efforts. The Blue Ribbon orchestra furnished the music. Dancing continued from nine until one o'clock in the morning.

Be sure and remember the regular Sunday afternoon meeting at the Y. M. C. A. The service will begin promptly at four o'clock. Rev. B. Campbell will deliver an address on "Motives." This should prove a most profitable lesson and especially so when given by a man like Mr. Campbell. Both men and women are welcomed to this meeting and it is hoped that there will be a large attendance.

It took the combined efforts of the five star players of the Crosby basketball team to defeat the Y. M. C. A. last night, the score being 34 to 23. Nevertheless, the Y. M. C. A. quint played fine ball and deserves credit for making as many points as they did and in preventing this team from making a larger score. The Crosby five were certainly all stars. Their man St. Julien starred for Hibbing in both football and basketball. Hudson, the well known all round Crosby athlete, is a Superior star. P. H. Patrick, a Duluth traveling salesman, also played with Crosby. Mr. Patrick played several years with a Chicago high school team, besides also playing on a Chicago city team. Ludwig Nelson is a former Superior high school player. Young, their center, first played several years with Mt. Rose, next with Buffalo and then went to the University of Minnesota two years.

### NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the laws concerning the use of tobacco by minor pupils; the sale of tobacco to minor pupils; the permitting of minor pupils to use tobacco in public places; all laws concerning the use of and sale of cigarettes to minors; the playing of pool or billiards by minors; or the furnishing of liquor to minors will be strictly enforced. Evidence concerning such law violations furnished by any citizen will be fully appreciated and each case prosecuted vigorously.

GEO. RIDLEY,  
Chief of Police.

## WE LOSE MONEY--But Win or Lose

They must go at our Clearance Sale—we never carry over goods from season to season—We show nothing but new goods each season—Something new—Something different—"It's the Murphy Way."

### Our Big One-Half Price Sale

Will convince you of the Big Bargains we offer on High Grade Quality Goods. Saturday will be a busy day at our store—shop in the morning if you can.

**Murphy's**  
THE STORE OF QUALITY

### HOLDING COOK SALE

Ladies Guild of St. Paul's Episcopal Church Holding Sale at Johnson's Pharmacy

The Ladies Guild of St. Paul's Episcopal church is holding a cook sale at Johnson's Pharmacy this afternoon commencing at two o'clock. The pies and other culinary delicacies are of the best as the ladies are famous cooks and the sale will accordingly be well attended.

### Could Shout For Joy

"I want to thank you from the bottom of my heart," wrote C. B. Rader, of Lewisburg, W. Va., "for the wonderful double benefit I got from Electric Bitters, in curing me of both a severe case of stomach trouble and of rheumatism, from which I had been an almost helpless sufferer for ten years. It suited my case as though made just for me." For dyspepsia, indigestion, jaundice, and to rid the system of kidney poisons that cause rheumatism, Electric Bitters have no superior. Try them. Every bottle is guaranteed to satisfy. Only 50 cents at H. P. Dunn's.—Advt.

### Mrs. John Ernster Entertains

Mrs. John Ernster entertained a party of ladies yesterday in honor of her sister, Mrs. Sudell of Los Angeles, Cal.

The afternoon was pleasantly spent playing "500", the first prize an elegant crocheted center piece going to Mrs. L. M. Depue, and the consolation prize, a china nut bowl to Mrs. J. W. Koop. The guest of honor, Mrs. Sudell, was presented with a beautiful gold and silver spoon. The enjoyment of the afternoon was very much enhanced by the grotesque, old-fashioned costumes which the ladies wore. Mrs. Sanborn wore a bonnet glasses and earrings one hundred years old.

### Famous Stage Beauties

look with horror on skin eruptions. Blotches, Sores or Pimples. They don't have them. For all such troubles use Bucklen's Arnica Salve. It glorifies the face. Excellent for Eczema or Salt Rheum. It cures sore lips, chapped hands, chilblains, heels, burns, cuts and bruises. Unsurpassed for piles. 25c at H. P. Dunn's.—Advt.

### ADVERTISES WHITE SALE

H. F. Michael Company Issues a Fine Booklet Describing Their Annual Sale

There has just been issued from the Dispatch presses a 16 page booklet printed on fine calendared paper describing the ninth annual white sale of the H. F. Michael company of this city, the sale beginning January 20 and closing on Saturday February 1.

The book is an example of the artistic work turned out by the Dispatch job department and is also an example of how Brainerd merchants, notably the H. F. Michael company, are meeting the opportunity to do an increased business in merchandising since the parcels post was inaugurated.

Measuring 6 by 9 and 1/2 inches, the booklet is of a shape which admits its being preserved for reference and thus is assured of a longer lease on life than the ordinary bill or folder.

### Notice

Beginning January 20th all barber shops will close at 7:30 every evening except Saturday, at 10:30.

C. O. SUNDBERG,  
Adv.—1886 Sec. Barbers Union.

### Foils a Foul Plot

When a shameful plot exists between liver and bowels to cause distress by refusing to act, take Dr. King's New Life Pills, and end such abuse of your system. They gently compel right action of stomach, liver and bowels, and restore your health and all good feelings. 25c at H. P. Dunn's.—Advt.

### Drives Off a Terror

The chief executioner of death in the winter and spring months is pneumonia. Its advance agents are colds and grip. In any attack by one of these maladies no time should be lost in taking the best medicine obtainable to drive it off. Countless thousands have found this to be Dr. King's New Discovery. "My husband believes it has kept him from having pneumonia three of four times," writes Mrs. George W. Place, Rawsonville, Vt., "and for coughs, colds and croup we have never found its equal." Guaranteed for all bronchial affections. Price 50c and \$1. Trial bottle free at H. P. Dunn's.—Advt.

### Still He Liked It.

"I like your cheek," he said, kissing her. "Don't be facetious," she responded coldly.—Life.

### WHY IT SUCCEEDS

Because it's for One Thing Only, and Brainerd People Appreciate This

Nothing can be good for everything. Doing one thing well brings success.

Doan's Kidney Pills are for one thing only.

For weak or disordered kidneys. Here is reliable evidence of their worth.

William Wick, West Brainerd, Minn., says: "I can strongly recommend Doan's Kidney Pills, procured at H. P. Dunn's drug store. They cured me of pain in my back that was so bad at times that I could not get up after sitting. My confidence in Doan's Kidney Pills is very great. For they removed my trouble after I had taken other remedies to no avail."

The above is not an isolated case. Mr. Wick is only one of many in this vicinity who have gratefully endorsed Doan's. If your back aches—if your kidneys bother you, don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—ask distinctly for Doan's Kidney Pills, the same that Mr. Wick had. 50c all stores. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.—Advt.

## WANTS

Notices under this head will be charged for at the rate of one cent a word for the first insertion and one half a cent a word for each subsequent insertion, strictly cash in advance, but no ad will be taken for less than fifteen cents.

### HELP WANTED.

WANTED—Kitchen girl at Windsor. 193tf

WANTED—Good girl for general housework. 409 4th St. N. Phone 23-R. 192tf

### FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—Two furnished rooms, 919 Main street. Phone 451. 19213

FOR RENT—Furnished room in modern house. 415 N. Eighth St. 19116

FOR RENT—Four room flat, bath room in connection. Lagerquist block. 186tf

### FOR SALE

USED AUTO—Albert Angel. 115tf

### MISCELLANEOUS

brown muff on Oak between 8th and the railway crossing. Return to Dispatch office. 19312p

### ENGINEERING

F. A. GLASS, Mining Engineer—Examinations, Directions of Explorations, Surveys and General Engineering. Glass' map of the Cuyuna is the best and is up to date covering mineral areas of Crow Wing, Itasca, Morrison and Cass counties. Size 24x52 on paper \$4. Size 24x52 on cloth \$5

## EMPRESS

THE THEATRE BEAUTIFUL  
One Hundred Per Cent of Satisfaction

### Complete Change of Program Sunday Night

Featuring

### "The Absent Minded Valet"

And

### Our Augmented Orchestra

MISS L. COOKE  
Picture Pianist

BYRON WHITFORD  
Violinist

WM. RODENKIRCHEN  
Celloist

Music That Fits the Pictures, Is One of the Features of our Program

### Drop in and see our Japanese lobby

Adults 10c

Admission

Children 5c



IT WARMS OLD SANTA just to see a good supply of good coal in the houses he visits. He is particularly partial to the kind of coal we sell and he has good reason to be. So will you after you have tried it. The splendid heat, the perfect combustion, the solid comfort, will pay you well for your good judgment in ordering us to fill your coal bin.

JOHN LARSON

### Pictures and Picture Framing

### IS OUR BUSINESS

We have a most complete line of pictures and frames. We do framing that satisfies. Come see us.

LOSEY and DEAN

Hardware Contractors Builders

## WHITE BROTHERS

The WHITE Store

Where you always get  
WHITE Service

616 Laurel Street  
Brainerd

Estimates  
Furnished

Satisfaction  
Guaranteed



## GRADUATION EXERCISES

Five Nurses Graduated From N. P. Ry. Hospital Training School For Nurses

DR. J. A. THABES' ADDRESS

Sec'y. W. A. Laidlaw of the N. P. Ry. Beneficial Association Confers Diplomas

The ninth graduating exercises of the Northern Pacific railway hospital training school for nurses were held at Elks hall last evening and in the presence of a large number of friends and relatives of the class a most pleasing program was presented.

The class of 1913 included Miss Norma Diesem, Miss Anna Frances, Miss Myrtle Beatrice Galvin, Miss Olena Ordahl and Miss Jessie Sophia Marguerite Johnson.

Carl Zapffe, president of the Commercial club, presided and made the introductory speeches. Three groups of three songs each were sung by Miss Maude Smalley and her sweet voice pleased all her hearers. Her piano accompaniments were played by Miss Nel Fie Alderman. The invocation was delivered by Rev. Bernard Campbell, rector of St. Paul's Episcopal church.

The address of the evening was delivered by Dr. J. A. Thabes and was a most instructive discourse and of such general interest that the Dispatch publishes it in full, so that those not present may also have the pleasure of learning what the physician said. Dr. Thabes spoke as follows:

Mr. chairman, members of the graduating class, ladies and gentlemen:

I fear it was in one of the unguarded moments that Mark Twain speaks of that I agreed to give an address to the graduating class of 1913. Not that I do not deem it an honor, but, as I look over this intelligent and expectant audience, I feel my inability to do the subject justice. I promised Dr. Courtney that I would do the best I could, but I now make a solemn promise to you—never to repeat the offense.

Perhaps it would be of interest to some of you to review a little of the history of the trained nurse:

Fifty years ago the trained nurse, as we know her today, was practically unknown. Previous to that time they had what was termed the experienced nurse. There were to be found in all countries excellent, high-minded, noble women and men, but they were women (and a few men) who had acquired their art by experience, and not by scientific training.

In Homeric times we get the earliest notice of nursing. It came from the gods and demigods, Apollo and Aesculapius. In a later edition of the Iliad "The Catalogue of the Ship" we read of Podaleirios and Machaon, sons of Aesculapius. They again appear in book II, where Machaon is wounded by an arrow of Paris and is carried to the tent of Old Nestor in his chariot, because, says the Cretan King—

"We can not afford to lose so good a nurse—physician."

"A physician, skilled, our wounds to heal, Is more than armies to the public weal."

These brouthers were not only experienced nurses, but doctors of medicine and kings or chieftains, fighting along with Ajax and Achilles on—"The ringing plains of windy Troy."

They were not only sons of demigods and grandsons of Apollo, but, like Patroclus, the friend of Achilles, they had been at the training school of Chiron, most civilized of the Centaurs, probably on Mount Pelion.

Thus we see the antiquity and honor of the nurse of ancient times. He was both nurse and physician, the associate of gods, demigods, kings, chieftains and soldiers. He got his experience among the high and low, but principally on the battle field. Also those legendary ladies, who, in the tales of chivalry nursed the wounded knights in their own castles, had doubtless learned their art in the same manner.

The first real training school for nurses that we read of, had its origin with the Sisters of St. John's in England, in 1848. About this time, or perhaps a little later, we hear of Germany having a similar school, and in fact it was to Germany that Florence Nightingale went for her training. Let me turn back to history for a moment and tell you how Miss Nightingale came to take up her illustrious pursuit as a trained nurse.

In 1843 Dr. Howe (now best known as the husband of Julia Ward Howe), and his wife were visiting abroad. As Dr. Howe was also famous as a soldier and surgeon, they were received among the best families of England—the Nightingale family among them. The Howes paid them a second visit. Florence was then 24 years of age, and from the second volume of Dr. Howe's life, by his daughter Mrs. Laura Richards—I take the following anecdote—(from a conversation which took place between Dr. Howe and Miss Nightingale.)

"Dr. Howe, you have had much experience in the world of philanthropy, you are a medical man and a gentleman, now may I ask you to tell me upon your word, whether it would be anything unsuitable or unbecoming to a young English woman if she should devote herself to works of charity, in

hospitals and elsewhere, as the Catholic Sisters do?"

Dr. Howe replied: "My dear Miss Florence, it would be unusual and in England whatever is unusual is apt to be thought to be unsuitable; but I say to you, go forward if you have a vocation for that way of life, act up to your aspiration and you will find that there is never anything unbecoming or unladylike in doing your duty for the good of others. Choose your path, go on with it, wherever it may lead you, and God be with you."

An excellent piece of advice. I quote this to show what it meant for a woman in those days to diverge so far from the high ways of social life. She doubtless consulted many others before taking up her training at Kaiserwerth, in Germany, but we like to think that the kindly advice of Dr. Howe (an American), helped to overcome her scruples. The result of her work the world saw and applauded ten years later.

The next impetus that nursing received was when she returned from the Crimean war, with her band of thirty-four trained women who had done so much to relieve the sufferings of the wounded soldiers in the miserable hospitals provided by the army. It was not all glory and honor for those women working as they did under unfavorable and unsanitary conditions, their corps few in numbers, and pioneers in their field, but every cloud has a silver lining, and from the silver lining of this terrible war cloud came the nurse—the trained nurse and not only her, but an awakening of people of the world to the need of more means for her efficient systematic and scientific directing of her efforts.

On her return, the sum of \$250,000 was raised and placed at her disposal to found such an institution. From this beginning came the Queen's nurses, and eventually the Red Cross nurse. Until quite recent years most of the schools for nurses were in England or Germany. The four principal schools were in London, Edinburgh, Dublin and Cardiff. In 1887 Queen Victoria gave \$350,000, to found a similar school.

In Germany the late Empress Augusta, the Empress Frederick, and the late Princess Alice of Hess, have done much to raise the standard of nursing. In 1877 the French government established a school which put nursing on the same plane as in England, where only gentlemen were permitted to enter the army and navy training service.

In the foreign countries the training was primarily to furnish nurses for the army and navy—although the need of nurses in the other walks of life was keenly felt.

From England the demand for such training spread to America. At first the schools were situated in the large cities of New York, and the New England states where, in the large hospitals the students had the advantage of the best equipment and the greatest variety of cases to observe.

But such condition could not long remain. Her value became heralded throughout the length and breadth of the land and the demand became too great. The result was—training schools were established in all the larger cities until now we find schools for the instruction of nurses in all first class hospitals.

What are some of the causes that created this demand for the trained nurse?

In all of the professions, the trades, the commercial and religious world, and even in the household callings, we are going through a pretty rapid evolution—old methods are giving way to new. There was a time when experience was the only road to the profession or callings.

The physician learned his art as an assistant, the lawyer read law in an office, the financier began as a messenger boy, the agriculturalist on his father's farm, and the nurse, with her sick dolls, a member of the family, or perhaps a neighbor. But today, in all walks of life, commercial, industrial and professional, we have and are still asking for schools where training shall be specialized. Under modern conditions the splendid contributions of the apprenticeship method no longer suffice for the training of the all around worker.

They had the practical side with little theory. We have the theoretical and the practical well blended.

We now find the farmer helping to build agricultural schools, the business man endowing departments in our universities, and so on with an endless number of examples, which all go to show that the trend of the 19th and 20th centuries is toward vocational education, or specializing. All of the controlled scientific knowledge, all of the harnessing of nature's forces, the telephone, the wireless, the X-Ray and the innumerable instruments the physician and man of science have at their command, have opened new fields of investigation.

Therefore, we might say that the two principal causes underlying the demand for the trained nurse are:

1. The spirit of the times, and the wonderful advances made in medicine along pathological bacteriological and sanitary lines, making it absolutely necessary that the physician have trained and competent assistants to aid them in putting into practice the results of his investigations.

The field of nursing has become so broad that it is necessary for her to specialize in order that she may be more efficient and attain her greatest usefulness. For example we have:

1. The visiting nurse, whose duties are principally along education-

al and sanitary lines, the benefits of which have been well illustrated in our own city.

2. The surgical nurse, (3) the obstetrical, (4) the pediatric, (5) the nurse for the insane and nervous cases, (6) a social service nurse, and lastly, the school nurse.

The nurse who so desires, may choose from the various branches the one to which she seems best adapted. If you will pardon the digression, I would like to say a word in favor of the school nurse.

The state controls the public schools and makes the education of children compulsory. Therefore it must properly care for them while in school.

1. It should care for their bodies first, and guard them against disease.

(a) They should have pure air, (b) They should have pure water, (c) They should have proper light.

Many physical defects cannot easily be detected.

The parents are unable to detect defects. Often the teachers are unable to detect defects.

It requires professional skill. Only a few of the larger cities have medical inspection and in a very few have they the school nurse. I hope our city will soon be alive to the movement, for I believe the day is not far distant when the school nurse will be second in importance only to the teacher.

In his congratulatory remarks to the class, Dr. Thabes said:

"Members of the graduating class of 1913, I want to congratulate you on the completion of your course. You have shown by your faithfulness and strict attention to duty, that you well deserve the honor that is being bestowed upon you tonight. And I know that you will never have cause to regret the many hardships and disagreeable tasks that you have experienced making this your graduation possible. Forget the unpleasant, cherishing only the pleasant side of your training, and look to the future.

I take a personal interest in your class, as it has been my special privilege to contribute a small part to your training. While I would not say you are the best class of graduates, I will say that there has been none better.

The interest you have shown in your work, and the eagerness with which you have sought knowledge, have made it a pleasure to be one of your instructors.

For the excellent course and training you have received in your work and from your instructors, should always remind you to be true and loyal to your Alma Mater.

Your duties as a nurse will not end with the care of a patient. You will have certain obligations you will have to perform:

1. To the patient, 2. To the physician in charge, 3. To the relatives and friends, 4. To yourself.

1. The secrets or confidences of the patient should never be violated, except as it pertains to their physical welfare.

2. Your duties to the physician are—first, to implicitly carry out his instructions and never in any way to mislead or deceive him. Let loyalty be your watchword.

3. With the relatives and friends, be courteous and obliging—in so far as it does not interfere with your duties to your patient.

4. To yourself—The respect and esteem in which you are held will depend entirely upon yourself.

It does not seem necessary for me to dwell at this time upon your conduct and duties as a nurse in caring for individual cases. The instructions you have received from your able superintendent and assistants, are of far more real value to you, than anything I might add.

I prefer to dwell on a few of the advantages and opportunities of your profession—for—

"Too soon, too soon, The moon will be the afternoon, Too soon today—will be yesterday"

We take as granted efficiency and adaptability to your chosen profession when you graduate, and identify yourself with your profession and with the cause.

Progress should be your motto from then on—Progress not only along lines that pertain to your work—surely you wouldn't neglect that. You will take a good nursing magazine, read good books that will be helpful in your work, attend associations and gatherings of nurses whenever the opportunity permits, but you should aim to progress along all cultural lines. Anything that tends to make you a broader minded woman, along literary or artistic lines, can't help making you a broader minded nurse—more able to discuss topics or books in which some patient is interested. A cheerful story, well read, may soothe out a particularly trying day for both you and your patient.

Often the influence a tactful nurse can exert over the mind of a patient at the right time helps to quiet them, helps to divert their mind from themselves. Especially is this true in nervous patients.

The very nature of your calling brings you in contact with all classes of people. "The successful nurse is the nurse who knows human nature as well as her profession."

Cultivate agreeable relations with your professional neighbors—interest yourself in what your associations are doing. (It might not hurt to take a peep into what the Federated Women-

en's clubs are doing for women and children, pure food laws and sanitation.)

"Help one another," a grain of sand, Said to another grain close at hand. "The wind will carry me out to sea, And then, Oh, what will become of me?"

But come my sister give me your hand, We'll build a mountain and there we'll stand."

Your work will not always be among pleasant surroundings, not always follow the proverbial path of roses. It may begin among the very poor. You may be called to attend people who

Wash with invisible soap, In imperceptible water, Use immaterial towels, and who will furnish astonishing illustrations of

"The survival of the fittest."

But no matter whether in mansion, cottage, or hovel, every man, woman and child, white or black, rich or poor, will aid in ennobling your experience and shaping public opinion by giving you either a good or bad name.

Bear in mind that the wheels of fortune sometimes make the poor rich, and a few of the more grateful kind will remember the nurse who attended them.

The adoption of a specialty to the exclusion of all other varieties of nursing is successful with a few of those who attempt it—therefore it should never be undertaken without first studying the whole profession and getting a few years experience as a general nurse.

You will not be obliged to assume charge of any case—to engage to attend obstetrical cases, or to involve yourself in any way against your wishes—but after doing so, you are morally, if not legally, bound to attend, and attend properly, even though it may be a charity—or "Never pay patient."

At the same time you have a right, should the necessity arise, to withdraw from any case by giving proper notice. Bear in mind that ethical duties and legal restraints, are as binding in pauper and charity cases as in any other, for both ethics and law rest upon abstract principles and govern all cases alike.

Observe, and strictly practice, every acknowledged rule of professional etiquette. For this purpose it is your duty to familiarize yourself at the very threshold of your career with the "Nurses Code of Ethics" and never violate either its letters or spirit, but always scrupulously observe both—towards all regular graduates practicing as regular nurses.

Every individual in the profession is supposed to be a lady (and in a few instances a gentleman), actuated by lofty principles, striving to do right and avoid wrong, and even were there no written rules at all, the vast majority would naturally conform to the rules of justice and honor.

A few years ago the burden of responsibility was with the training school to get women—the right kind of women—to take the training. Now, the (our) first class schools have become so well organized, so well equipped and give such thorough instructions as to what is expected of a successful nurse, that the problem becomes one of an individual character—one that each nurse must solve in order that she may meet the demands of the times (?)

From the moment of graduation the problem for success is yours. Most of life's battles are fought outside of schools and colleges. Study your self—honestly—your weak points and your strong ones. Try to solve each difficulty as it arises—always putting your best self into your work.

"Life is a sheet of paper white Where on each man of us may write His word or two, and then comes night."

In closing, let me offer you this suggestion—

1. Keep kindled within you the spirit of usefulness and a broad culture.

2. Found your expectations for success on your personal and scientific qualifications.

3. Keep whatever is honest, whatever is true, and whatever is pure, before your mind, and be governed by it.

4. Attempt to live up to the high ideals of womanhood—exemplified in the lives of such women as Florence Nightingale, Clara Barton—the women of Longfellow's Evangeline, and Santa Filomena—and you will be a good nurse.

We might state as the climax of all ethics—that laid down by Confucius and followed by our Savior—The Golden Rule—

"Do unto others what ye would that they should do unto you."

Truly, a world of ethics in a nutshell—an ocean of morals in a drop."

Following Dr. Thabes' addresses occurred the presentation of the diplomas and pins to the graduating class by W. A. Laidlaw, the secretary of the Northern Pacific railway beneficial association who accompanied the presentation with appropriate remarks.

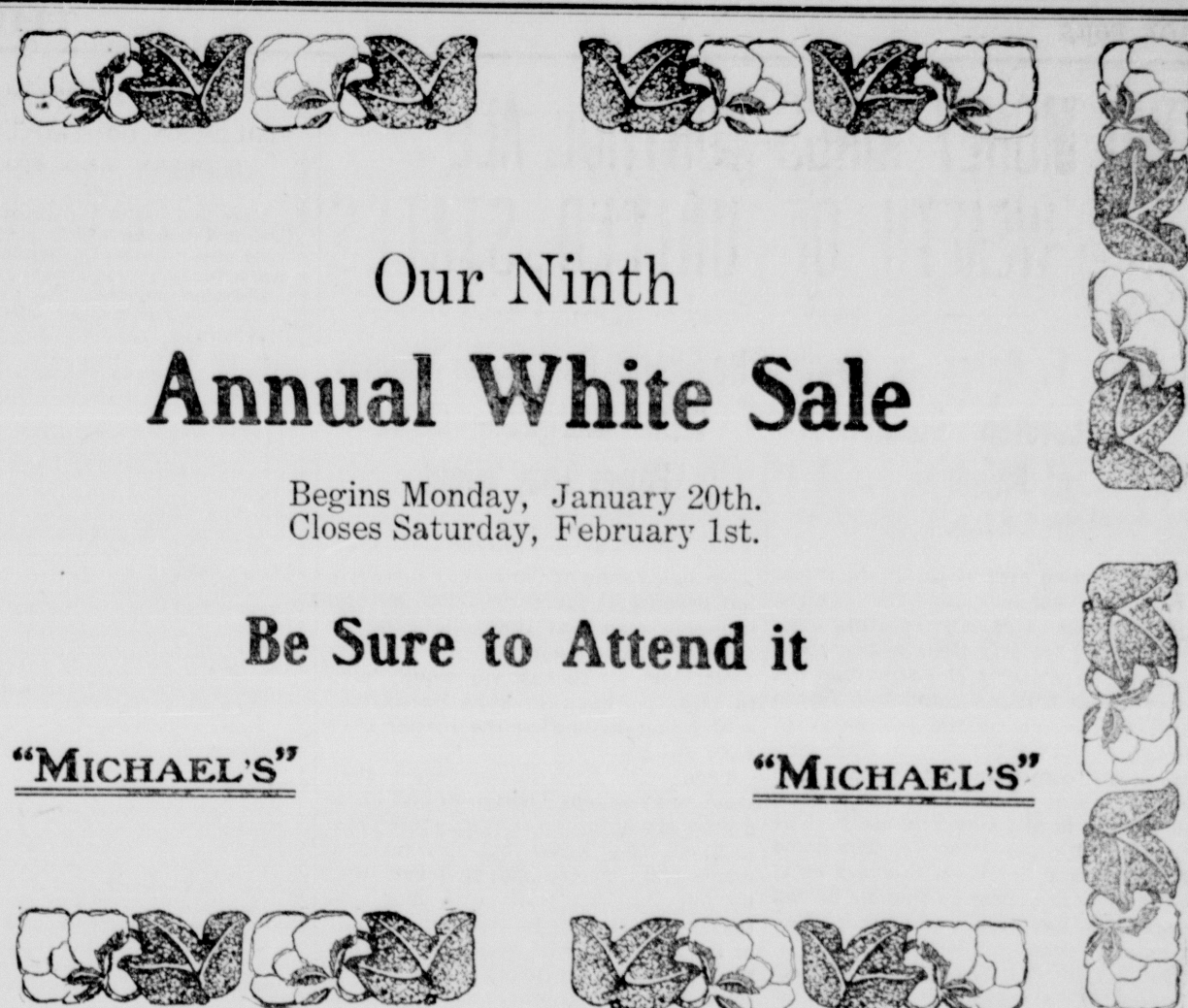
Miss Maude I. Manning, superintendent of the nurses, gave the Florence Nightingale pledge to the graduates which they repeated in unison.

Dr. Bennett and Dr. Stillwell, of the Northern Pacific railway hospital, officiated as ushers.

## Rich Hair

Long, thick, heavy hair. Want this kind? Ayer's Hair Vigor promotes growth. Does not color the hair. Ask Your Doctor.

J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.



## Our Ninth Annual White Sale

Begins Monday, January 20th. Closes Saturday, February 1st.

Be Sure to Attend it

"MICHAEL'S"

"MICHAEL'S"

### SCORES A TRIUMPH

Song Recital of Prof. Theodor Reimestad Listened to With Pleasure By Large Audience

Prof. Theodor Reimestad, the noted tenor soloist of Minneapolis, was heard in recital at the Seventh St. Norwegian Lutheran church on Thursday evening and an audience which taxed the capacity of the edifice, listened with the utmost pleasure and responded with frequent applause as the sweet voiced singer sang his way into their hearts.

The versatile talent of Prof. Reimestad was displayed in the varied program he presented, songs of three nations. There were the old folk songs of Norway and Sweden, and the soft, lullaby strains and the songs of America interspersed with selections from the great operas. He possesses a beautiful tenor voice, firm in even the highest registers, clear as a bell, sonorous and of excellent timbre. Apropos of the folk songs, it has been said that no one can render them with such true, artistic coloring and soulful interpretation as Prof. Reimestad.

Toward the close of program Rev. M. L. Hostager made a few remarks and said they were all proud of the soloist who had given all an evening of rare enjoyment. He thanked all who had taken part in the program as assisting Prof. Reimestad and which included the orchestra, Mrs. A. F. Sorenson who gave a fine recitation, Miss Jennie Johnson, who played the accompaniments, and Prof. Christian Jensen who played a violin solo.

Before singing his last group of songs Prof. Reimestad gave a short address and mentioned the pleasure he always felt when singing in Brainerd. It was really like returning to old friends. He had sung in Brainerd years ago and he always treasured tender memories of this city. He referred to Grieg's "The Great White Throne" and the difficulty one experienced in endeavoring to get a suitable translation into English of the words which like the original should be wedded to the music. He had spent some time in Norway and met the master at Bergen when he gave a concert there. He spent the day with Grieg at his summer villa. Again he met Grieg at Copenhagen in 1900 and Prof. Reimestad sang for him and received the inestimable benefit of words of advice regarding the rendition of this work of the noted composer.

In conclusion, Prof. Reimestad sang "Abide With Me" and like a benediction the voice of the singer penetrated each heart.

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Wall Paper and Paints. We also do a general line of painting, papering, tinting, stenciling, etc. Phone 250, 716 Front St., Brainerd, Minn.

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CRYSTAL SPRING WATER From Roskov's Flowing Well Pure and Sanitary Delivered Daily to all Part of the City Phone 13 84

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These little ads cost \$1 a month and they surely get the business. Try one. The firms using them endorse them.

### Neck Yokes, Double Trees

Single trees, buggy shafts, buckles, poles, reaches, at Fred Drexler, 316 South Sixth Street.

### Home Bakery

For the finest baked bread, rolls, cakes and pies, see the Koering Bakery, 5 Farrar St., N. E. Our wagon delivers all over town. Phone 478. 77

### Moilanen Groceries

Full line staple and fancy groceries, ham and bacon, fruits, canned goods, also cigars and tobacco. Butter and eggs bought. Henry Moilanen, 1224 E. Oak St. 88

### Echo Dairy

Fresh Milk, cream and butter. Retail ice cream in pints and quarts. 705 Front St. 85



# TWO MONEY KINGS CONTROL ALL WEALTH OF UNITED STATES

George F. Baker Is Newly Discovered Coruler of Finances. He Shares Reign Over Millions With Morgan --- Great Power They Wield.

THAT two men virtually dominate the finances of the United States, practically creating what has popularly become known as a money trust, was the startling but nevertheless truthful conviction forced upon the people by the testimony of George F. Baker before the Pujio congressional committee at Washington recently. One of the men who control our money is Mr. Baker himself. The other is J. Pierpont Morgan. The name of Mr. Morgan is known to every child in the country almost as soon as he can speak. He has been made the subject of popular verse and song.

But not so with Mr. Baker. He has managed to successfully keep out of the limelight until now. He can buy and sell the ordinary millionaire who bursts into print every time he makes a financial coup. As a matter of fact Mr. Baker is now looked upon as one of the four richest men in the United States.

Was Once Bank Clerk.

There are many men in Wall street who remember George F. Baker when he was a clerk in the bank that he now virtually owns. Not the least amazing thing about his interesting career is that he has been able to climb so high without attracting any especial attention or making any undue noise about it. He is a man of silence. And, as the Pujio investigation brought out, next to Morgan he is the greatest man in Wall street. Few persons among the general public realize the real power of this inconspicuous individual, but it develops that he is one of the biggest figures in the coal fields and in banking. In the fields of transportation,



© 1913, by American Press Association. J. P. MORGAN.

Insurance, rubber and innumerable other great industries he is a commanding force. Quietly, silently, unobtrusively, he has gone ahead year after year with never a backward step. He has trampled on no one. He has made no enemies, aroused no antagonisms. His name has appeared rarely in the newspapers. He has money enough to buy out all the Lawsons, Gatemans, Pattens and the rest of the crowd who shoot off skyrocket every time they buy or sell a few bushels of grain or cotton on a margin. Nobody has heard of Baker buying any stock, but when one comes to look over the list of the big American properties printed in connection with this article he finds the owners to be Mr. Morgan and Mr. Baker.

Most Silent Millionaire.

Those who know George F. Baker and have a fair idea of the power he wields do not hesitate to say that he is an "irresistible force" and the most silent among all the great millionaires. Now and then some one sees him on the street "engaged in conversation" with some one. That means that the other man is doing all the talking and that Baker is listening. It is said that a visitor once spent six weeks at Mr. Baker's summer home at Tuxedo and never heard him speak a word in all that time. A nod or gesture was his usual expression of greeting or gratification.

Mr. Baker worked up from a clerk in the First National bank, which he now controls. It was when he was cashier that the opportunity of his life came. He grasped it instantly and turned defeat into victory. His assistant had made an error in judgment for which Baker would also be held responsible. They stood shoulder to shoulder and personally assumed the prospective loss. And instead of being dismissed they laid the foundations of their fortune.

Story of His Rise.

As the story goes, John Thompson, the originator of the national banking system, was the president of the First National bank in those days. The relations between the bank and the government were close, and to the bank was entrusted the buying of all foreign exchange that the government needed to pay the interest on its bonds abroad. Henry Falmestock, now one of the First National's chief officers, was Baker's assistant as cashier and had charge of buying the exchange.

One day Falmestock, as an act of kindness to a friend, bought some big drafts on London for the government from the banking house of Jay Cooke & Co. Baker approved the purchase, for Cooke was considered absolutely sound financially. A few days later Cooke failed sensationally and disastrously. Cashier Baker and his assistant were much concerned, not

only on account of the money involved, but because of the severe criticism and probable dismissal that might follow from Mr. Thompson.

"It looks as though we would have to buy the bank to save ourselves," said Baker in talking the matter over with Falmestock.

Then with this determination they went to President Thompson and made a proposition to him that staggered him at first. They knew that he wanted to retire from active management, that he felt that his work was done and that he wanted to be relieved of some of the heavy load of responsibility that he had borne for many years. They were young, vigorous and ambitious. They proposed that he sell them enough



© 1913, by American Press Association. GEORGE F. BAKER, WALKING.

of his stock to entitle them to exercise control and that if he would retain the presidency of the bank for six months they would purchase it at a certain figure. They did not have much money, but they had the courage to believe in themselves. What they practically did was to get from President Thompson a six months' option on the shares of the bank, for which they negotiated.

Buys Out President.

The old gentleman had a high admiration for the two young men. He knew them for their worth, for their application, for their grasp of affairs, their knowledge of men and of banking. He was weary of his long years of labor, and he accepted their proposal and gave the young men a chance. The next six months were very busy ones indeed. Baker and Falmestock had to get out and scurry around to get backing to buy the stock. They succeeded, and when the half year was up they obtained control. Today these two men are the same friends that they were when they were bank clerks together. They occupy the same box at the opera. All through life they have gone along side by side. Baker has climbed higher in financial power, though Falmestock is many times a millionaire. How vast George F. Baker's fortune is no one but himself knows.

All these things considered it isn't any wonder that Mr. Baker made the

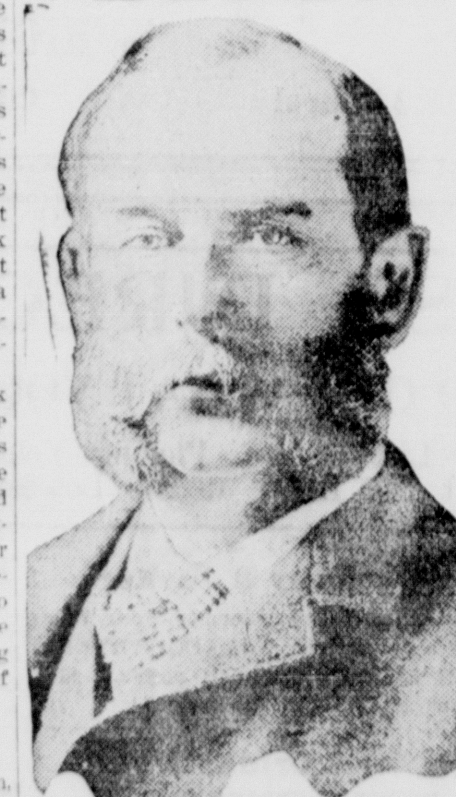


Photo by American Press Association. ANOTHER STUDY OF MR. BAKER.

whole country sit up and take notice when he took the stand before the Pujio committee. He virtually admitted that he and J. Pierpont Morgan constituted power equivalent to a money trust and that the country might be wrecked if this vast power fell into the hands of "ambitious men."

He Discusses His Power.

Here is one bit of interesting testimony by Mr. Baker:

"Will you name a single transaction in the last ten years of over \$10,000,000 in amount which has been financed without the participation of Messrs. Morgan & Co. or the First National bank or the City bank or Kuhn, Loeb & Co. or Speyer & Co. or Lee, Higginson & Co. or Kidder, Peabody & Co. of Boston and the First National bank and the Union Trust and

## MILLIONS CONTROLLED BY MORGAN AND BAKER.

Here is a list of the direct Morgan-Baker flotations, which carry in each case potentialities for domination:

American Agricultural Chemical company.....	\$13,150,000
American Telephone and Telegraph.....	180,500,000
Armour & Co.....	30,000,000
Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe.....	119,000,000
Atlantic Coast Line.....	7,500,000
Boston and Maine.....	12,800,000
Cheapeake and Ohio.....	67,320,000
Chicago, Burlington and Quincy.....	50,000,000
Chicago Telephone.....	5,000,000
Cleveland, Cincinnati and Ohio.....	55,000,000
Erie.....	28,000,000
Florida East Coast.....	10,000,000
General Electric.....	10,000,000
Hocking.....	1,840,000
Illinois Steel.....	10,000,000
Indiana Steel.....	5,500,000
Interborough Rapid Transit.....	10,000,000
International Harvester.....	15,000,000
Kansas City Terminal.....	6,617,000
Lake Shore.....	190,000,000
Louisville and Nashville.....	40,000,000
Maine Central.....	14,000,000
Michigan Central.....	63,100,000
National Tube.....	10,000,000
New York Central and Hudson River.....	87,000,000
New York, New Haven and Hartford.....	86,127,000
New York, Ontario and Western.....	2,000,000
Pacific Telephone and Telegraph.....	15,500,000
Pennsylvania.....	120,000,000
Portland Railway Light and Power company.....	10,000,000
Reading.....	11,000,000
Southern.....	11,775,000
United Fruit.....	4,225,000
United States Rubber.....	8,000,000
United States Steel.....	30,000,000
Westinghouse Telegraph and Telephone.....	15,000,000
Total.....	\$1,308,258,000

Savings bank of Chicago. [All of these houses are associated with Mr. Morgan and Mr. Baker.] Take the whole range of transactions and point to a single one that has been financed without the co-operation of some one of those institutions.

"I am not sufficiently familiar with it to tell you, but I should judge that White, Weld & Co. and Rollins & Co. had done so," was the reply.

"Do you not know that White, Weld & Co. and Kissel, Kinnicutt & Co. market largely J. P. Morgan & Co.'s bonds?"

"I did not suppose so. I have not been familiar with the business of the street for a half dozen years."

"Are you able to point to a single transaction in the last five years of \$10,000,000 and over that has been financed in the United States without the co-operation of some one of the houses I have named?"

"No, sir," replied Mr. Baker.

Regarding the concentration of money power Mr. Baker said:

"I suppose you would see no harm, would you, in having the control of credit as represented by the control of banks and trust companies still further concentrated? Do you think that would be dangerous?"

"I think it has gone about far enough."

"You think it would be dangerous to go further?"

"It might not be dangerous, but still it has gone about far enough. In good hands I do not see that it would do any harm. If it got into bad hands it would be very bad."

"If it got into bad hands it would wreck the country?"

"Yes, but I do not believe it would get into bad hands."

Mr. Baker was very frank in admitting that it wasn't an enviable situation for a country to be in.

How Wealth Is Dominated.

Here are seven painful but truthful facts which stand out strongly in the testimony of Mr. Baker before the committee:

First.—That no great enterprise can go forward successfully in this country unless the men at the helm have the confidence of J. P. Morgan and his associates.

Second.—That the financial situation in this country today is subject entirely to the power of a few men.

Third.—That these men are the arbiters of what is right and good for the remaining 90,000,000 and that their judgment must be accepted because not even the government is strong enough to cope with them.

Fourth.—That competition is a thing that may exist among large enterprises, subject again to the judgment of the money masters.

Fifth.—That the great system of interlocking directorates extends over all the major industries and that competition may be killed without interference from the law.

Sixth.—That Morgan and his associates have handled every bond issue of more than \$10,000,000 in the last decade and that these bond issues carry the right of control.

Seventh.—That the ethics of banking preclude a bank from financing a concern that would interfere with the concerns that it has already.

## WILL WALK TO WASHINGTON.

Women Suffragists Who Hiked to Albany Plan Bigger Feat.

The first definite announcement of the proposed "hike" of the New York suffragists to Washington in time to arrive for the inaugural ceremonies on March 3 was made recently at a meeting of the woman suffrage party of the borough of Brooklyn at the Academy of Music.

The march, like the one to Albany, will be led by Miss Rosalie Jones and Miss Ida Craft. It is expected that they will be accompanied by at least fifty women from Greater New York. The marchers will leave the Hudson terminal at 8:45 on the morning of Feb. 10 and will arrive in Washington. It is planned, on March 2 in time to take part in the suffrage procession on inauguration day.

Terraced.

She—What a singular chin Mrs. Flat-leigh has! He—Singular? I should call it plural!—Boston Transcript.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions, and financially able to carry out any obligations made by him.

WALDO, KINNAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price, 75c per bottle. All druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

## Where to Worship

Christian Scientists: Services every Sunday at 11:30 a. m., Elks hall, Wednesday evening 8 o'clock. All are welcome. Sunday school at 12 m.

Swedish Mission church, Cor. Maple and Ninth street south: Morning service at 10:30 a. m., evening service at 7:45 p. m., Sunday school noon. Mid-week service on Thursday evening at 7:30 p. m. Rev. C. Boquist, pastor.

First Methodist Episcopal church, corner of Juniper and Sixth streets: Morning service at 10:30, Sunday school at 12, Epworth League 6:45 p. m. Evening service at 7:45 o'clock. Rev. Elbert E. Satterlee, pastor.

At the morning service tomorrow the pastor preaches on the subject of church improvements the theme being, "Can We Build the House, and How?" He is anxious that all the members and friends of the congregation be present. In the evening the Rev. Walter J. Smith will preach, Music: A new quartette has been organized which will hereafter lead the morning congregation in its worship of song. The members of the quartette are as follows: Soprano, Mrs. Gertrude E. Prescott; contralto, Miss Hazel Satterlee; tenor, Mr. Gussie J. Small; basso, Mr. Arthur Cartwright. The quartette will make its first appearance tomorrow morning in two special numbers. Response, "The Lord is in His Holy Temple," Wilson. Quartette, "Come Unto Me," Jerome. In the evening the special music will be furnished by a newly organized ladies' quartette. The members of this quartette are Meses. Brown and Peters and Meses Farwell and Satterlee. Tomorrow night they will sing, "Guide Me, O Thou Great Jehovah," Flotow. The chorus choir will lead the singing. The Bible school meets at twelve o'clock, and the Epworth League at 6:45. The public is cordially invited to attend these services.

People's Congregational church. Preaching 10:45 a. m., Sunday school 12 o'clock, noon. Y. P. S. C. E. at 6:30 p. m. Evening service at 7:30 p. m.

Swedish Baptist: Preaching at 10:30 a. m., Sunday school at 12:00 m., Young People's Society meeting at 6:30 p. m. Preaching 7:30 p. m. Mid-week meeting Thursday evening at 7:45. Kom med till Herrens hus! Karl A. Lundin, pastor.

Church services as usual on Sunday. Mission meeting at 4:30 P. M. Refreshments will be served after the meeting. All Scandinavians are welcome to these meetings.

Presbyterian church: Morning services at 10:30. Sunday school at 11:50. Christian Endeavor at 6:30. Evening service at 7:45 o'clock. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 8:00. All are always welcome. W. J. Lowrie, pastor.

The sermon of the morning will be on the subject, "Confession, Prayer and Restoration." The evening theme "Why Jones Won't Go to Church." This particular Jones is not an unbeliever an infidel nor an all around bad fellow. He likes to see his children go to Sunday school and his wife go to church but Jones himself does not go. Why?

Swedish Lutheran church, corner Norwood and Broadway. Services in the basement of incomplete new church. Morning services 10:30 a. m., Sunday school at noon. Evening services 7:30 p. m. Rev. E. O. Carlson, pastor.

Norwegian-Danish Lutheran church, near corner 10th and Bluff avenue. Unless otherwise announced the following order will be observed as nearly as possible: Morning services 10:30 a. m., first and third Sunday every month. Evening services at 7:45 p. m., every Sunday in the month except the 4th, when the pastor is regularly at Pequot. No evening services Easter day, Pentecost or similar occasions. C. Hougstad, pastor.

1st Baptist

Morning worship at 10:30. Sunday school at 12. B. Y. P. U. at 6:30. Evening service at 7:30. Morning subject, "The Pre-eminence of Christ." The Lord's supper will be observed at the close of the morning sermon. Evening subject, "Phillip, a Successful Soul Winner." The church choir will furnish special music. You are very cordially invited to attend these services.

The morning subject will be "The Value of Ideals." Evening subject, "The Story of a Runaway Slave." The choir will furnish special music. You are cordially invited to attend these services.

First Congregational church, corner Juniper and Fifth street. Morning worship 10:30 A. M. Sunday school at 11:45. Y. P. S. C. E. 6:45 P. M. Evening service at 7:30. A cordial invitation to all services. Rev. G. P. Sheridan, pastor.

Morning sermon, "Christ's Dwelling Place." Music by the mixed quartet. Response, "I Waited for the Lord." Gloria Patria. Anthem, Evening sermon, "Perpetual Voices." Music, hymns, vespers and Gloria by ladies trio. Solo, "He Shall Feed His Flock," from the Messiah, by Miss M. G. Smalley. During the opening ex-

ercises of the Bible school Mrs. W. A. M. Johnston will give a piano selection. Christian Endeavor meets at 6:45. To all these services we bid you welcome.

Morning sermon, "The Influence of Example." Music, by the Mixed Quartet. Response, "I Waited for the Lord." Gloria Patria. Anthem, Sermon, "Benaiah the Courageous." Music, by ladies trio. Hymns, Gloria, vespers. Solo, "Morning and Evening," by Miss M. G. Smalley. During the opening exercises of the Bible school Leona Holst and Ethel Thomas will sing a duet. Christian Endeavor meets at 6:45 P. M. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

St. Paul's Episcopal church. Holy communion 8:30 a. m., except first Sunday in each month. Then 10:20 a. m. Morning prayer, litany and sermon at 11:00 a. m. Sunday school at 10. Evening prayer and sermon at 7:30. Rev. Bernard Campbell, rector.

Services of the German Evangelical Bethlehem congregation are held at the Swedish Methodist church near the East Brainerd bridge. Commencing September 30 German services will be held regularly every two weeks. Morning services at 10 A. M. Sunday school at 11 A. M. All Germans not attending some other church are invited to come and make this their church home. E. Bratzel, pastor.

C. G. Peterson, of Little Falls, will preach in the Swedish Methodist church on Sunday morning, 10:45 and in the evening at 7:45. All Scandinavians cordially invited.

Seventh Street Norwegian Lutheran church—420 South Seventh street. Sunday services at 10:45 A. M. and 7:45 P. M. Sunday school 12:15 P. M. Rev. M. L. Hostager, pastor, residence 717 South Seventh street.

Services will be held in the evening at the Seventh Street Norwegian Lutheran church. The pastor, Rev. M. L. Hostager, will speak on the subject, "Struggle and Victory." Miss Anna Michaelson will sing a solo and there will be a song by the choir. No morning services will be held as the pastor will be at Long Lake.

Zion's Evangelical church—Fourth Avenue and Forsythe Street, North east. Preaching at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sunday school at 10 A. M. Young People's alliance at 6:30 P. M. Everybody is welcome. A. Zabel, pastor.

Salvation Army, 219 South Fifth street. Meetings at the Army during the week are on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8 P. M. Sundays at 11 A. M. and 3:30 and 8 P. M. All are cordially invited to attend these services. Capt. Johnson. The time of meeting has been changed to 7:30 P. M. Rev. Barkey

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of Northeast Brainerd will lead the meeting. It will also be a farewell meeting for Cadet Fletcher who is to leave for her home in Aberdeen, S. D.

St. Francis Catholic church, North Ninth and Juniper streets—Rev. Father J. J. O'Mahoney, pastor. Rev. John Crean, assistant pastor. Hours of service: Sunday mass 6:30 A. M. at St. Joseph's hospital. 8 A. M. at St. Francis church. 9:15 children's mass. 10:30 high mass. On Wednesdays, mass at St. Francis church at 7:30 A. M. and at St. Joseph's hospital at 6:30 A. M. Vespers at St. Francis church at 7:30 P. M. every Sunday evening, except during the months of July and August.

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